BUSINESS STUDIES - Paper 1

DEC. 2021 - 2 hours

THE MASENO SCHOOL MOCK

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• Answe		_		in the s _l	paces p	rovided	•							
Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Marks														
Questions	15	16	<u> </u>	17	18	19	20	0	21	22	23	24		25

Total Marks

Marks

	vely influence the operations of (4 marks)
i)	
ii)	
iii)	
iv)	
State the characteristic of human wants that match the dese	criptions given below: (4 mar
D '.'	C1
a)Satisfaction of one want automatically leads to creation another	of
b)Some human wants are experienced by all human beings	s
c) Human wants can never be fully satisfied	
d) After some wants are satisfied, they recur	
Give for reasons why direct production is undesirable in a	country. (4 marks)
i)	
ii)	
iii)	
iii)iv)	
Highlight four reasons why the Kenyan government encou	urages entrepreneurship in the (4 marks)
iv)	urages entrepreneurship in the (4 marks)
Highlight four reasons why the Kenyan government encou	urages entrepreneurship in the (4 marks)
iv)Highlight four reasons why the Kenyan government encou	urages entrepreneurship in the (4 marks)
iv)Highlight four reasons why the Kenyan government encountijii)iii)iii)	urages entrepreneurship in the (4 marks)
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6.	Give four differences	between a Public Limited	Company and a Publ	ic Corporation.	(4 mks)
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Public Limited Company	Public Corporation
i)	i)
ii)	ii)
	, and the second
iii)	iii)
iv)	iv)
lv)	IV)

7. Highlight four advantages of mail-order business. (4 ma	rks)
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i)_____

11)_____

8. Give four reasons for the popularity of Mpesa as a means of payment in Kenya.(4 marks)

i)_____

ii)

:::\

iv)____

9. The following balances were extracted from books Hussein trades on 30th October 2019.

 Cash
 20,000

 Bank
 160,000

 Premises
 200,000

 Debtors
 40,000

 Creditors
 95,000

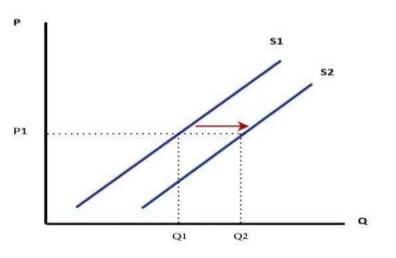
 2 years loan
 258,000

 Stock
 210,000

Prepare the balance sheet for Hussein Traders as at 30th October 2019. (5 mks)

State four reasons for government invo i)			(4 marks)
ii)			
iii)			
iv)			
1. Outline four problems associated with l		-	-
i)			
ii)			
iii)			
iv)			
2. For each of the statements below, state Statement a)Specified amount of money paid at reinsured to the insurer for coverage agai b)People employed by an insurance corexpected losses and value of premiums c)Amount of money refundable to the incase the former terminates contract by a business as a resubusiness in the event of the insured risk	egular intervals by to nst losses mpany to compute nsured by the insured before it matures alt of disruption of	he	gurance. (4 marks)
· ·	markS)		_
i)			
ii)			
iii)			
iv)			
4. State four benefits of advertising to a co		(4 ma	,
ii)			
iii)			
iv)5. Identify the source documents used to r			
Transaction	Source	Document	
a) Credit purchases	Source		
b) Sales returns			
c) Cash sales			

d) Cash purchases	
16. Outline four circumstances that may make a producer to bypass the wholesaler when distrib goods. (4 marks)	uting his
ii)	
iii)	
iv)	
17. Highlight four external economies of scale that a firm may get as a result of growth in the inmarks)i)	ndustry. (4
ii)	
iii)	
iv)	
18. Highlight four characteristics of oligopoly market structure. (4 marks) i) ii) iii)	
iv)	
19. State the type of unemployment relating to each of the following descriptions: (4 marks) a) Caused by alternating trading patterns occurring at similar times	
b) Arises where workers have more skills and higher qualifications than the job requirement	its
c) Arises out of a mismatch between the skills possessed by potential employees and the lo jobs available	ocation of the
d) Arises when people are unwilling to take up jobs due to low pay	
20. The diagram below shows a change in the supply of a product. Outline four factors which me caused such a change. (4 marks)	nay have
Price	



Quantity

i)	
::	

iv)

21. The following information relates to Jumbo Traders on 31/12/2020

Details	Shs
Capital (31/12/2020)	940,000
Net loss	20,000
Additional Investments	420,000
Monthly drawings	5,000

Determine the capital as at 1/01/2021 (3 marks)

22. Outline four roles played by the Nairobi Securities Exchange in the Kenyan economy. (4 marks)

i)_____

ii)_____

iv)

23. Listed below is a set of transaction. In each case state whether the transaction will increase, decrease or have no effect on capital. (4 marks)

	Transaction	Effect
a)	Additional cash invested by the owner	
b)	Receiving cash from a debtor	

c) Losses incu	rred by a business			
d) Owner take	s some stock for ow	n use		

24.	Mention for	ır disadvantages	of an agei	ng population t	to a country.	(4 marks)
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i)_____

ii)_____

iii)_____

iv)

25. Given below is a cash book extract from the books of accounts of Patel Enterprises.

Dr Cr

Date	Details	F	Discount	Cash	Bank	Date	Details	F	Discount	Cash	Bank
			allowed						received		
2009						2009					
1/12	Bal			1,500	90,000	14/12	Bank	C		30,000	
	b/d										
2/12	Rono		2,000	36,000		20/12	Equipment				80,000
14/12	Cash	C			30,000	30/12	Drawings			7,000	

In relation to the entries appearing in the cash book extract, state the transactions that took place on each of the following dates. (4 marks)

- a) 2nd December 2009
- b) 14th December 2009
- c) 20th December 2009

