**FORM 4 PREDICTOR 2, 2025**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

 **311/1 - HISTORY- Paper 1**

 **&**

**GOVERNMENT**

PREDICTOR 2 **– Time 2 ½ hours**

Name …………………………………………………..Adm Number…………………………..

Candidate’s Signature ………………….……….…...…Date ……………………………………

**Instructions to students**

1. Write your name, admission number and class in the spaces provided above.
2. This paper consists of three section **A**, **B** and **C**
3. Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**
4. All you answer **must** be written in the spaces provided in this question paper.
5. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY.**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Questions** | **Maximum****score** | **Candidate’s score** |
| **A** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **B** | **18 -21** | **45** |  |
| **C** | **22-24** | **30****Total score**  |  |
|  |

TURN OVER

**SECTION A(25mks)**

1. Give two sources of Kenyan history. (2mks)

2. Name the archaeological site where the remains of Kenyapithecus were discovered in

 Kenya. (1mk)

3. Give one reason for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya. (1mk)

4. State one political function of the council of elders among the Agikuyu in the 19th Century. (1mk)

5. State two reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (2mk)

6. Identify the two main items of trade from the interior during the long-distance trade. (2mks)

7. Give two reasons that can make a registered person to lose citizenship in Kenya. (2mks)

8. Identify two practices that may interfere with national unity in Kenya. (2mks)

9. Give one factor that led to the growth of Nairobi as a modern urban center. (1mk)

10. Give any one characteristic of a good constitution. (1mk)

11. Identify the two types of democracy in the world today. (2mks)

12. Give two economic factors that influenced the scramble for East Africa. (2mks)

13. State two reasons why the Maasai collaborated with the British in the 19th Century. (2mks)

14. Give the main reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period.(1mk

15. Give one way through which white settlers acquired land during the colonial period. (1mk)

16. Who was the first vice president of Kenya? (1mks)

17. State one way in which the rule of law is upheld in Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45mks)**

18. (a)Apart from the Abagusii, name any three western Bantus in Kenya. (3marks)

1. Describe the social organization of the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period.(12mark

19. a) Give three roles of the Imperial British East Africa Company in Kenya between 1888 to 1895. (3 marks)

 (b) Explains six reasons why the Imperial British East Africa Company rule came to an end in 1895 (12 marks)

20. (a) Name three trade unions which joined to form the Kenya Federation of Labour. during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (3 marks)

(b) Explains six roles played by trade unions to improve the lives of Africans during the colonial period. (12 mks)

21. (a) Give three reasons why Ronald Ngala and his colleagues formed the Kenya African Democratic Union. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six problems faced by Moi as the president of Kenya . (12mks)

**SECTION C(30mks)**

***Answer two questions from this section***

22. (a) Give the composition of the National Assembly in Kenya. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (12 mks)

23 (a) Give three examples of superior courts in Kenya. (3 mks)

 (b) Explain six problems facing the judiciary today. (12mks)

24 (a) Give three decisions that were reached after the first Lancaster house conference. (3 mks)

(b) Describe six main features of the constitution of Kenya. (12mks)

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