

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** , and **two** questions in section **C**
- Answers to **all** must be written in a separate booklet provided.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY:

	Section A	Section B				SectionC		
Question No.	1-17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Marks								

Grand total

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: (25MARKS)

Answer all questions from this section

1. Identify **one** community that is part of the original inhabitants of Kenya (1mk)
2. Give the **main** social custom the Abasuba adopted from the Luo (1mk)
3. State **two** reasons why the Portuguese built Fort Jesus (2mks)
4. Name the fortified villages where the Mijikenda settled in Kenya by 19th Century (1mk)
5. Mention **two** methods used by the British to promote settler farming in Kenya (2mks)
6. State **two** consequences of British Colonial Land Policies in Kenya by 20th Century (2mks)
7. Mention **one** Portuguese Commander who took part in the conquest of the East African Coast (1mk)
8. What **two** reasons led to the collapse of the Imperial British East African company (IBEACO) (2mks)
9. Identify the Christian Missionary who established a medical station at Thogoto in 1907. (1mk)
10. Name **two** independent African Churches in Kenya before 1940. (2mks)
11. Name an African appointed as a Minister for Housing after Lonox Boyd Constitution proposal of 1958. (1mk)
12. What is the **main** role of Kenya anti-corruption Commission? (1mk)
13. State **two** development rights of a child. (2mks)
14. Name **two** organs of government that promote national unity in Kenya. (2mks)
15. Identify **two** types of direct taxes paid by Kenyans. (2mks)
16. Name **one** parliamentary committee that monitors government expenditure in Kenya. (1mk)
17. Identify the Kenyan leader who introduced the Harambee philosophy. (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

18. (a) Identify **three** communities of the Western Bantus of Kenya. (3mks)
(b) Describe the migration and settlement of the Western Bantus into Kenya. (12mks)
19. (a) Name **three** commodities that were exported to Arabia from the Kenyan Coast. (3mks)
(b) Explain the factors that led to the development of the Indian Ocean Trade. (12mks)
20. (a) Give **three** factors that led to the issuing of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** effects of the construction of the Kenya-Uganda railway. (12mks)
21. (a) List any **three** political parties that were formed in Kenya before 1939. (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** ways in which the existence of many political parties has promoted democracy in Kenya. (12mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section:-

22. (a) State any **five** peaceful ways of resolving conflicts in Kenya. (5mks)
(b) Describe **six** preparations made by Interim Independent electoral commission of Kenya (I. I. E.C.) before general elections are made in Kenya. (10mks)
23. (a) Identify the sources of revenue for local authorities in Kenya. (5mks)
(b) What are the challenges facing local authorities in Kenya? (10mks)
24. (a) Identify categories of civil servants whose appointments are not subject to the public service commission. (5mks)

(b) Explain the importance of the institution of parliament in Kenya.

(10mks)