

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES.

- This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answers to **all** questions should be written in the answer booklet provided.

	Section A	Section B			Section C	
Question No.	1-17	18	19	20	21	22
Marks						

Grand total

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This paper consists of 4 printed pages. Candidates should check to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25 MARKS)

1. Give the **main** source of history of Kenyan communities' during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)

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2. Name **two** stages of evolution according to Charles Darwin Theory. (2 marks)

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3. State **two** factors that show that Africa is the cradle of mankind. (2 marks)

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4. Give **one** negative effect of the land enclosure system in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution. (1 mark)

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5. State **two** similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (2 marks)

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6. Give **one** cultural practice that the Agikuyu borrowed from the Gumba during the pre-colonial period.

(1 mark)

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7. State **two** functions of Fort Jesus during the Portuguese rule. (2 marks)

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8. Mention **one** method of trade in pre-colonial Africa. (1 mark)

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9. What was the contribution of Alexander Graham Bell in the communication sector? (1 mark)

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10. Give two ways by which poor transport hinders industrialization in the third world countries. (2 marks)

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11. Identify one invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19th Century. (1mark)

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12. State two functions of the Saza chiefs among the Baganda in the 19th Century. (2 marks)

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13. Give two factors that led to the development of local trade. (2 marks)

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14. State two disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy. (2 marks)

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15. Give two reasons that led to the decline of Meroe Town. (2 marks)

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16. Identify the most fundamental right of a Kenyan Citizen. (1 mark)

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17. State **two** characteristics of Human Rights.

(2marks)

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SECTION B: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (45 MARKS)

18. (a) State **three** factors that led to the migration of the Plain Nilotes during the pre-colonial period.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** results in the migration and settlement of the Plain Nilotes in Kenya.

(12 marks)

19. (a) Give **three** advantages of using railway transport over road transport.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** effects of telecommunication on modern society.

(12 marks)

20. (a) Give **three** functions of the Lukiko among the Buganda Society in the 19th Century.

(3 marks)

(b) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the 19th Century.

(12 marks)

SECTION C: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

21.(a) State **three** factors that can lead to revocation of citizenship acquired through registration. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** rights of an accused person in Kenya.

(12 marks)

22. (a) Give **five** advantages of a written constitution.

(5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** problems that have been experienced in the constitution making process in Kenya.

(10 marks)